

# The Texas Response to the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children

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REFERENCE MATERIALS

JANUARY 20, 2022



Office of Governor  
Greg Abbott

ALAN SCHONBORN

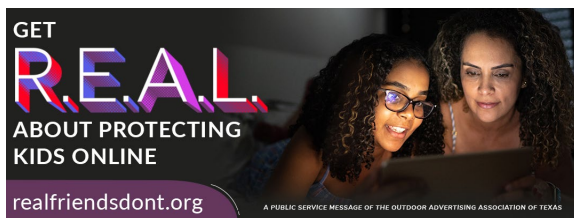
# Ending Child Sexual Exploitation in Texas: Progress and Hope

Governor Abbott’s Child Sex Trafficking Team (CSTT) was created by the 84<sup>th</sup> Legislature (2015) to coordinate a holistic response to child sex trafficking in Texas. CSTT is a division within the Public Safety Office and its mission is to build sustainable capacity, enhance expertise, promote policies, and leverage collaborations to:

- **Protect** children and youth by building their awareness of and resilience to all types of exploitation and by curbing demand for commercial sex;
- **Recognize** exploitation by raising public awareness and implementing screening tools to identify potential victims;
- **Recover** victims with protective and empowering collaborative multi-disciplinary responses and specialized advocates/case managers;
- **Support healing** of survivors through a variety of trauma-informed and responsive services and supports; and
- **Bring justice** for survivors by supporting investigations and prosecutions of exploiters and also by empowering survivors to achieve freedom from harms caused by exploitation.



**PROTECT:** Child sex trafficking is not limited to any race, ethnicity, socioeconomic status, or zip code. Traffickers prey upon vulnerability, and children and youth are inherently vulnerable. Sadly, these exploiters can often be the very people our children trust – friends, romantic partners, family members, teachers, and others. CSTT is implementing the following key prevention strategies: providing age appropriate, research-based prevention education to high-risk youth; partnering with the Texas Education Agency to implement required school-based prevention education for educators and children; funding programs that provide healthy connections and other protective factors for vulnerable youth, like Court Appointed Special Advocates, and reducing demand for exploitation by increasing efforts to deter and prosecute buyers, as well as by educating youth and young men about the harms of commercial sex so that they do not become consumers.



CSTT partners with programs to increase the availability of prevention education programs across the state. Examples include:

**R.E.A.L. Friends Don’t:** This campaign from the McCain Institute equips parents to talk with their kids about online safety. CSTT is partnering with the McCain Institute, the First Lady of Texas Cecilia Abbott, Outdoor Advertising Association of Texas, Univision and a variety of local stakeholders to bring this critical information to parents across Texas.

**PROTECT:** 3Strands Global Foundation provides schools and organizations with online training modules to help better identify and respond to human trafficking. Participants also have access to age-appropriate, trauma-informed prevention curriculum for students.

**Love146:** Not a #Number is an interactive, five-module prevention curriculum designed to protect youth from exploitation through information, critical thinking, and skill development.



CEASE Texas (Cities Empowered Against Sexual Exploitation) is engaging male volunteers in Austin, Georgetown, Corpus Christi, Dallas, Fort Worth, El Paso, Houston, and San Antonio to raise awareness in their communities about exploitation, and, as part of organized volunteer cyber patrols, to deter and interdict buyers online. For more information, visit [www.ceasetexas.org](http://www.ceasetexas.org).

**Contact us at [CSTT@gov.texas.gov](mailto:CSTT@gov.texas.gov) to get on newsletter/webinar list, or for more info.**

**RECOGNIZE:** Victims of sex trafficking are often hiding in plain sight due to fear or shame and many do not even realize they are being victimized for a variety of reasons. CSTT works to educate the public about the indicators of trafficking and continues to promote and implement the [Commercial Sexual Exploitation-Identification Tool \(CSE-IT\)](#), a research-based screening tool that improves early identification of commercially sexually exploited youth (CSEY) up to age 25. The CSE-IT is currently being used by hundreds of child-serving professionals to identify likely victims. Between 2016 and 2021, over 54,000 high risk youth have been screened with the tool, and 12.74% were determined to have a “Clear Concern” for exploitation. Youth who score with clear concern are presumed victims and eligible for services, including a full needs assessment, to start the healing process.



**GRACE**  
Governor's Response  
Against Child Exploitation

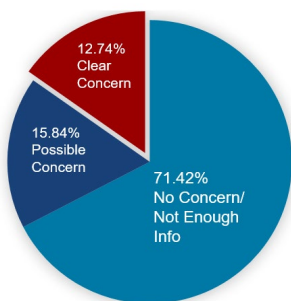


First Lady Cecilia Abbott, CSTT, the Department of Family & Protective Services, and a variety of faith leaders across the state collaborate to raise awareness and inspire action to end human trafficking. To learn more about the GRACE initiative, please visit <https://gov.texas.gov/grace>

**RECOVER:** CSTT has worked to build collaborative and coordinated responses for exploited youth. Key elements include Care Coordination and specially trained [CSEY Advocates](#). CSTT partnered with the Children's Advocacy Centers of Texas and the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services to develop multi-disciplinary Care Coordination teams to staff cases of survivors and ensure effective victim-centered care while supporting the investigation and prosecution of exploiters. CSEY Advocates respond to calls from first responders and others to provide crisis intervention, ongoing case management, and a healthy, supportive long-term relationship for survivors. These advocates work under a set of minimum standards and best practices developed by CSTT and Praesidium.

**CSE-IT Results 2016-2021:**

Over 6,900 Texas youth were likely victims.



**16 CSEY Advocacy Agencies Providing Crisis Response, Long-Term Supportive Relationships & Case Management in 106 Counties**

**NORTH**

- **Traffick911** (Dallas & 4 nearby counties)
- **Unbound North Texas** (Tarrant & 2 nearby counties)

**SOUTH**

- **BCFS Common Thread** (Cameron & 12 nearby counties)
- **Refugee Services of Texas** (Cameron & 5 nearby counties)

**EAST**

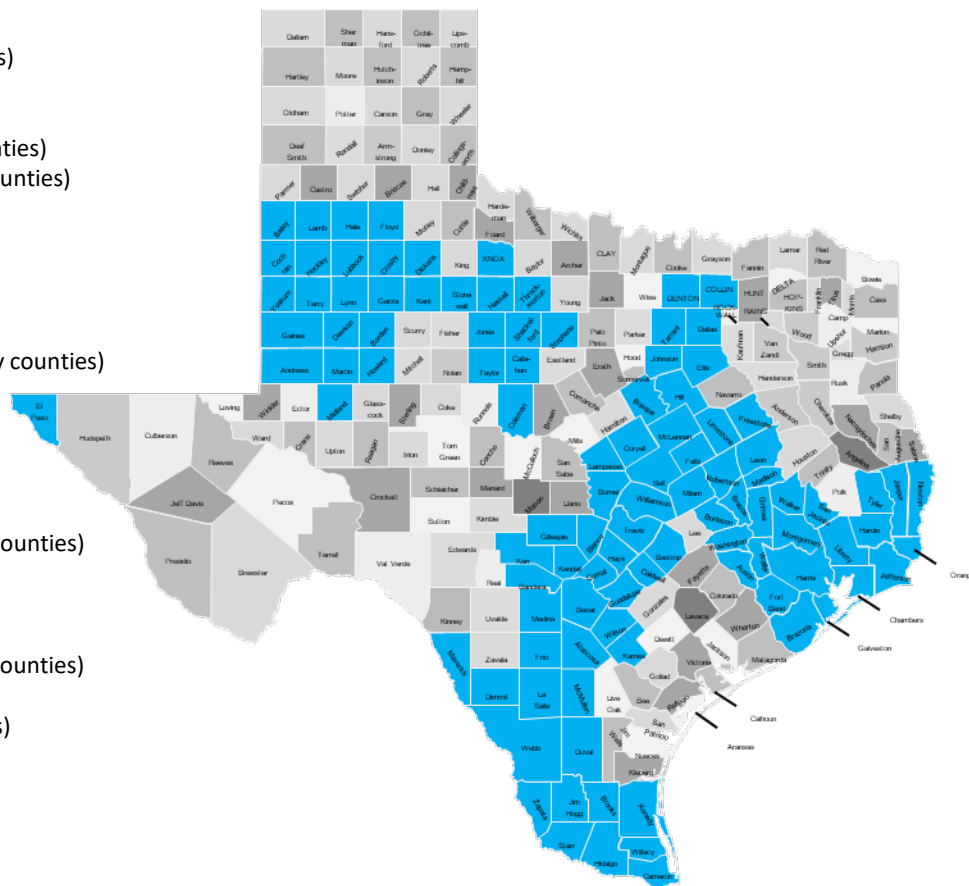
- **BCFS Common Thread** (Harris & 9 nearby counties)
- **Harvest House** (Jefferson & 5 nearby counties)
- **The Landing** (Harris & 7 nearby counties)
- **Unbound Bryan College Station** (Brazos & 6 nearby counties)
- **Unbound Houston** (Brazoria & 3 nearby counties)
- **YMCA International** (Harris & 7 nearby counties)

**WEST**

- **Paso del Norte Center of Hope** (El Paso)
- **Regional Victim Crisis Center** (Taylor & 10 nearby counties)
- **Voice of Hope** (Lubbock & 21 nearby counties)

**CENTRAL**

- **Alamo Area Rape Crisis Center** (Bexar & 3 nearby counties)
- **AWARE Central Texas** (Bell & 4 nearby counties)
- **BCFS Common Thread** (Bexar & 18 nearby counties)
- **Refugee Services of Texas** (Travis & Williamson)
- **SAFE** (Travis & 5 nearby counties)
- **Unbound Global** (McLennan & 5 nearby counties)



**RECOVER** : CSTT and the Children’s Advocacy Centers of Texas partner to develop Care Coordination processes for multi-disciplinary teams (MDTs) to develop recommendations for, and facilitate access to, services for child victims. As of October 2021, child victims were provided Care Coordination in 11 counties: Bexar, Collin, Comal, Dallas, Denton, Harris\*, Lubbock, Jefferson, Montgomery, & Tarrant & Travis counties. By end of 2022, Care Coordination will be available in Bell, Brazos, El Paso, Galveston, Hidalgo, Johnson, Potter, Taylor, & Williamson counties. (\*Although the Children’s Assessment Center is part of the MDT, Harris County Resources for Children and Adults serves as the Care Coordinator in Harris County.)



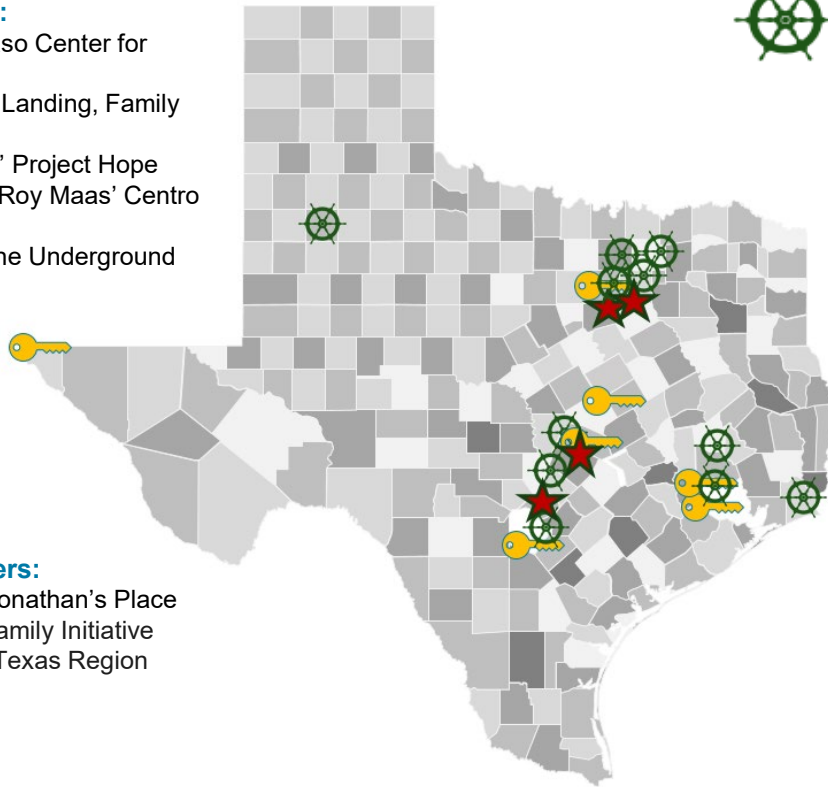
**Drop-In Centers:**

- **El Paso:** El Paso Center for Children
- **Houston:** The Landing, Family Ties
- **Killeen:** CTYS’ Project Hope
- **San Antonio:** Roy Maas’ Centro Seguro
- **Fort Worth:** The Underground
- **Austin:** SAFE



**Care Coordinators:**

- Bexar County
- Collin County
- Comal County
- Dallas County
- Denton County
- Harris County
- Jefferson County
- Tarrant County
- Lubbock County
- Montgomery County
- Travis County



**Emergency Shelters:**

- **Dallas:** ASAP, Jonathan’s Place
- **Taylor:** Texas Family Initiative
- **Waco:** Heart of Texas Region MHMR

**SUPPORT HEALING:** CSTT is partnering with public and private organizations to develop an array of victim-centered, trauma-informed services to meet the immediate and long-term needs of survivors.



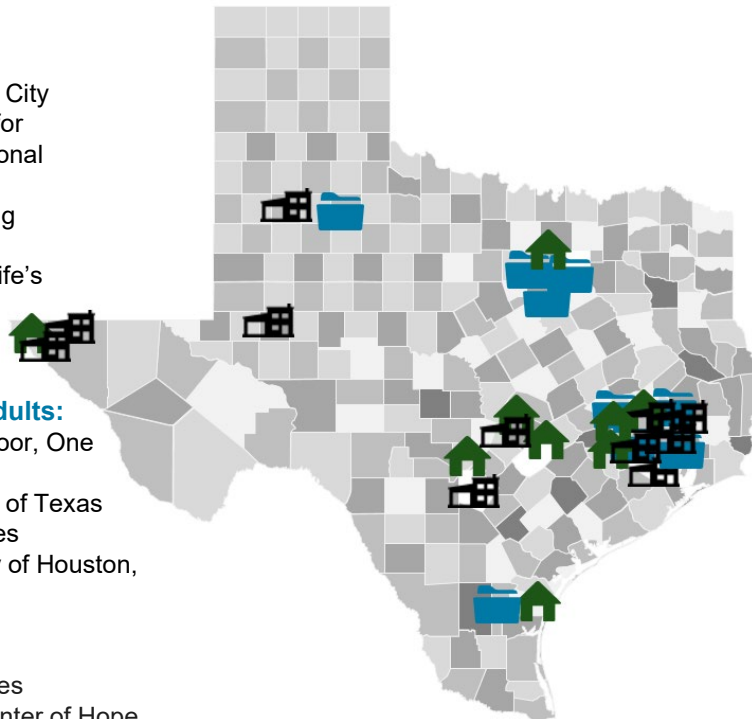
**Community Case Management and Counseling Programs for Adults:**

- **Fort Worth:** Valiant Hearts, Rescue Her
- **Houston:** Rescue Houston, City of Houston Direct Services for HT Victims, YMCA International Counseling, HAWC
- **Lubbock:** Family Counseling Services of Lubbock
- **Dallas:** New Friends New Life’s Youth Resource Center
- **Alice:** Project Juntos



**Residential Programs for Youth:**

- **Austin:** Nicole’s Place
- **Bastrop:** The Refuge
- **Bulverde:** SJRC
- **Dallas/Forth Worth:** Jonathan’s Place (foster homes)
- **El Paso:** El Paso Center for Children (foster homes)
- **Houston:** Freedom Place, Hope Rising (foster homes), Home of Hope
- **Corpus Christi:** New Life Refuge Ministries (foster homes)



**Residential Programs for Adults:**

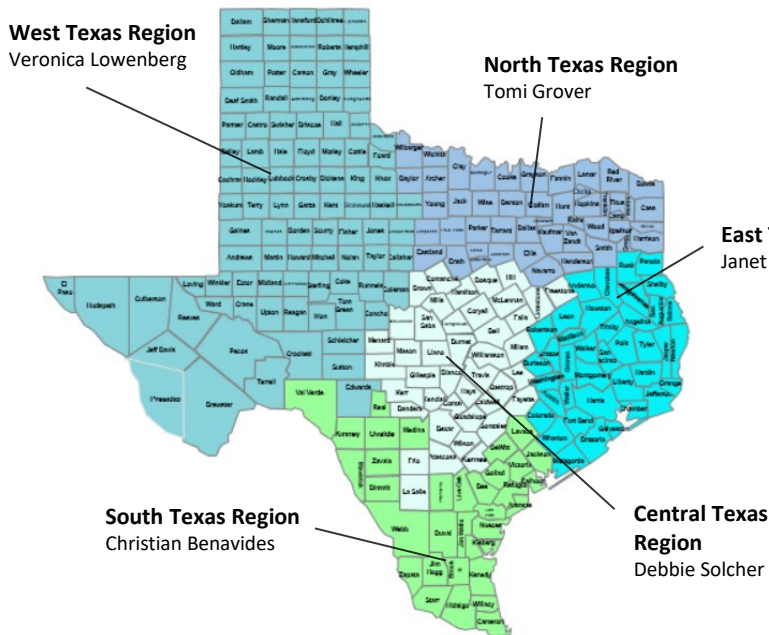
- **Lubbock:** Lubbock Open Door, One Voice Home
- **San Antonio:** Youth Center of Texas
- **Spring:** Redeemed Ministries
- **Houston:** Elijah Rising, City of Houston, HAWC
- **Fort Worth:** Valiant Hearts
- **Austin:** Red Oak Home
- **Midland:** Reflection Ministries
- **El Paso:** Paso del Norte Center of Hope



**CSTT's 5 Regional Administrators** work with public and private partners to help communities build their continuum of care for survivors and support their prevention, awareness, and justice activities. They provide training on human trafficking, training on the CSE-IT screening tool, strategy sessions with local stakeholders to identify and fill gaps in the continuum of care, and facilitation of Care Coordination development in conjunction with Children's Advocacy Centers.

## Office of the Governor

### Child Sex Trafficking Team Regions



- Funding specialized investigators, prosecutors, and support positions in Bexar County, Dallas County, Fort Bend County, Harris County, McLennan County, Montgomery County, Nueces County, and the Office of the Attorney General.

CSTT also recognizes that, for survivors, justice means autonomy and empowerment. CSTT worked with the Board of Pardons and Paroles to develop and implement a clemency process for survivors forced to commit crimes by their abusers. CSTT also supports and relies on the expertise of the Human Trafficking Survivor Leadership Council in making policy and programmatic decisions. Lastly CSTT partners with various agencies, including the Texas Workforce Commission, to ensure survivors are economically empowered to move beyond surviving to thriving.



**BUILDING EXPERTISE:** CSTT offers information resources to enhance expertise and promote research-based programs and practices that prevent child sexual exploitation, help survivors heal and thrive, and bring exploiters to justice:

- A webinar series addressing trends, lessons learned, and promising practices. Visit our [recorded webinars archive](#) and sign up for upcoming webinars.
- [Curated articles and relevant research](#) from peer-reviewed journals supporting CSTT's five overarching goals: protect, recognize, recover, support healing, and bring justice.
- CSTT also funds research on child sex trafficking and evaluations of innovative anti-trafficking programs.
- CSTT facilitates regional interdisciplinary academic collaborations which collect, analyze, and disseminate research to help drive policy and practice to end the commercial sexual exploitation of youth.

## LIGHTHOUSE

CSTT is partnering with Allies Against Slavery to integrate the CSE-IT screening tool within [Lighthouse](#), a first-of-its-kind software tool that enables users to complete screenings easily and securely online and access and analyze their CSE-IT data at any time. Lighthouse also aggregates statewide data, trends, and insights about human trafficking. The platform provides insights on what human trafficking looks like in Texas as well as the impact of efforts and investments.

**BRING JUSTICE:** Law enforcement and prosecutors need the appropriate training and tools to effectively investigate and prosecute child exploitation and human trafficking cases. While justice is pursued, it is critical to maintain a victim-centered and trauma-informed response to also ensure the survivor's needs are met. CSTT works to bring justice for victims by providing funding and training to criminal justice partners, including:

Partnering with Collective Liberty to provide the [Human Trafficking Fusion Center](#) to investigators and prosecutors in Texas. The Center provides innovative analytical tools that streamline and enhance investigations and prosecutions. It also provides expert and hands-on training and technical assistance in best practices, including trauma-informed responses to victims.



Contact us at [CSTT@gov.texas.gov](mailto:CSTT@gov.texas.gov) to get on newsletter/webinar list, or for more info.

# Governor Abbott's Child Sex Trafficking Team

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**TEXAS**  
Department of Family  
and Protective Services



**Thank You**

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# Texas Alliance of Child and Family Services

SARAH HALL

## Commercially Sexually Exploited Youth Services

TACFS, a 501c(6), supports child-serving organizations through its 501c(3) arm, the Texas Center for Child and Family Services. The Center provides the following services for organizations and agencies working with youth who are at-risk or who have been commercially sexually exploited:

- Customized technical assistance
- Free general & role-specific training from state/national partners
- Customized training development and facilitation
- CSE-IT training
- TBRI Caregiver Training
- Program evaluation
- Support in tracking program outcomes
- Survivor consultation
- One-on-one case consultation

## Technical Assistance

The Center is able to provide technical assistance to support:

- Connecting support providers to appropriate resources
- Program Development
- Survivor-Informed Policies and Procedures
- Expansion and Sustainability Planning
- Logic Model Development
- Service Planning
- Stakeholder Engagement
- Public Communication
- Navigating Regulatory Issues
- Risk Mitigation & Elopement
- Utilizing appropriate treatment modalities

## Currently Available Trainings

The Center is continually developing trainings around best practices in supporting commercially sexually exploited youth. Through our licensed clinicians, public affairs staff, child welfare experts, and systems advancement team, we bring a variety of perspectives to every training we develop, including survivor voice at each step. Training topics currently available include:

- Commercial Sexual Exploitation 101
- CSEY Stages of Change
- Pre-adolescent/Adolescent Development and Commercial Sexual Exploitation
- Great Service Planning for Commercially Sexually Exploited Youth
- Power Dynamics in Trafficking & Recovery



For any needs relating to commercially sexually exploited youth, please contact: [shall@tacfs.org](mailto:shall@tacfs.org) (Sarah Hall, CSEY Project Coordinator) or [tgreco@tacfs.org](mailto:tgreco@tacfs.org) (Tiffany Greco, Vice President of Learning).

TACFS works closely with state legislators to support the needs of youth in systems of care, elevating the aggregated needs of organizations across the state to affect system-wide change.



In 2021, TACFS / The Center provided 15 free trainings on human trafficking topics for 841 individuals throughout the Texas care system to continue increasing knowledge and capacity for working with exploited youth. Through trainings on prevention, recognizing and responding to exploitation, TACFS is helping organizations to adopt best practices in responding to the needs of victims and survivors.



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Texas CASA

CANDICE DOSMAN  
RHONDA KUYKENDALL



# TEXAS CASA'S ANTI-CHILD TRAFFICKING PLAN

SURVIVOR-CENTERED, TRAUMA-INFORMED



## WHAT IS CASA ACT?

CASA ACT (Anti-Child Trafficking) is a call to action for the CASA network to do more than "see something, say something" (a common phrase in the anti-trafficking movement), and to ACT. Youth in foster care are at a disproportionate risk of being trafficked. From identification of at-risk children and youth to advocacy, CASA programs and volunteers can ACT.



## IMPLEMENT

### CSE-IT TOOL STRATEGIES

CSE-IT stands for the Commercial Sexual Exploitation Identification Tool, pronounced "see it". It is a quick five- to seven-minute assessment tool.

#### Why screen?

88% of victims of trafficking say they interacted with a professional who missed the chance to help them. Most victims of sex trafficking do not self-identify. CSE-IT screenings can result in no concern, possible concern, or clear concern.

CSE-IT screenings allow victims to be identified sooner and services to be provided to them. CASA ACT will provide training and best practices to implement CSE-IT screenings in CASA programs. Training will include how to screen and the next steps if a clear or possible concern occurs.

## CASA ACT PLAN

### GOALS

- Facilitate information sharing among CASA programs, child welfare system partners, and community partners about child trafficking and exploitation in Texas.
- Identify best practices and a framework for CASA advocacy for children and youth who have been trafficked or are at risk of being trafficked.
- Provide information on types of traffickers, risk factors, red flags, stages of change, trauma bonds, safety plans, and more.
- Gain current information and strategies through credible, expert training and learning opportunities to share with the CASA network.
- Develop action plans specific to each CASA program on trafficking work and approach.

## ESTABLISH

### MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM (MDT) PROTOCOLS

CASA should be a voice in anti-child trafficking communities. Engaging stakeholders is imperative to success, including partners in child welfare, governmental, legislative, community resources, and advocacy.




CASA ACT will support this process as CASA programs develop these relationships statewide.

## CONTACT

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**Learn more at [TexasCASA.org](https://www.texascasa.org).**

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Texas Juvenile Justice  
Department

RYAN BRISTOW

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